

國立中央大學八十五學年度碩士班研究生入學試題卷

所別: 大氣物理研究所 不分組 科目: 電磁學

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(1) A spherical charge distribution is given by

$$\rho = \rho_0 \left(1 - \frac{r^2}{a^2}\right), \quad (r \leq a)$$

$$\rho = 0, \quad (r > a)$$

- (a) Calculate the total charge  $Q = ?$  (5%)
  - (b) Find the electric field intensity  $\vec{E}$  and the potential  $V$  outside the charge distribution. (5%)
  - (c) Find  $\vec{E}$  and  $V$  inside. (5%)
  - (d) Where is the maximum value of  $\vec{E}$ ? (5%)
- (2) A long wire of radius  $a$  carries a current  $I$  and is surrounded by a long hollow iron cylinder. The inner radius of the cylinder is  $b$  and the outer radius  $c$ .
- (a) Compute the flux of  $\vec{B}$  inside a section of the cylinder  $l$  meters long. (5%)
  - (b) Find the equivalent current density on the inner and outer iron surfaces, and find the direction of the equivalent currents relative to the current in the wire. (5%)
  - (c) Find the equivalent current density inside the iron. (5%)
  - (d) Find  $\vec{B}$  at the distances  $r > c$  from the wire. How will this value be affected if the iron cylinder were removed? (5%)
- (3) Show that both the normal and tangential components of the vector potential  $\vec{A}$  are continuous across the interface between two media if the currents are constant. (10%)
- (4) In general, the electric field and the magnetic field are discontinuous at a boundary between two different media and at a surface which carries charge density  $\sigma$  or current density  $\vec{K}$ .
- (a) Write down the integral form of Maxwell equations. (10%)
  - (b) Deduce the discontinuities of the fields. (15%)
- (5) For a monochromatic plane wave in free space has the amplitude of the electric field  $E_0$ , angular frequency  $\omega$ , and phase angle zero. If the electromagnetic wave is traveling in the negative  $y$ -direction and polarized in the  $x$ -direction,
- (a) Write down the electric and magnetic fields. (10%)
  - (b) Calculate the energy density stored in the wave. (5%)
  - (c) Calculate the energy flux density transported by the electromagnetic field. (5%)
  - (d) Calculate the momentum density stored in the wave. (5%)