

國立中央大學 105 學年度碩士班考試入學試題

所別： 電機工程學系 碩士班 固態組(一般生)
電機工程學系 碩士班 系統與生醫組(一般生)

共 2 頁 第 1 頁

科目： 工程數學

本科考試禁用計算器

*請在答案卷(卡)內作答

一、(10%) There is a transformation $T(x_1, x_2) = (3x_1 + x_2, 2x_1 - 5x_2)$.

(1) (5%) Find the matrix of T relative to the bases $B = \{(1, 2), (-1, -2)\}$ and

$$B' = \{(2, -1), (-1, 2)\}.$$

(2) (5%) Find $[T(v)]_{B'}$, where $v = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}_B$. Note: $v = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}_B$ means the vector v is on the basis B .

二、(10%) Please prove that S can be a basis of a matrix $M_{2 \times 2}$, where

$$S = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \right\}.$$

三、(1) (5%) Find the least squares solution of the following system $Ax = b$, where

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}, \quad b = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}.$$

(2) (5%) From (1), find the orthogonal projection of b on the column space of A .

四、(15%) Solve the following differential equation (Show the details of your work)

$$3y^2 y' + 3x^2 y^3 = e^{-x^3} \cosh x.$$

五、(15%) Find the Laplace transform of the following function (Show the details of your work):

$$f(t) = \frac{k}{p} t \quad \text{if } 0 < t < p, \quad f(t+p) = f(t) \text{ and } k \text{ is a constant.}$$

六、(10%) Find the harmonic conjugate of $u(x, y) = x^3 - 3xy^2 + 5$.

注意：背面有試題

國立中央大學 105 學年度碩士班考試入學試題

所別： 電機工程學系 碩士班 固態組(一般生)
電機工程學系 碩士班 系統與生醫組(一般生)

共 2 頁 第 2 頁

科目： 工程數學

本科考試禁用計算器

*請在答案卷(卡)內作答

七、(1) (10%) For the function $f(z) = \frac{1}{\sin z}$, find the first three non-zero terms of its Laurent expansion about $z = 0$.

(2) (10%) Evaluate $\oint_C \frac{1}{z^2 \sin z} dz$, where C is the circle $|z - \frac{1}{2}| = 1$.

八、(1) (3%) Find the continuous-time non-periodic signal $x(t)$ with its Fourier transform

$$X(j\omega) = \frac{1}{j\omega + 500}.$$

(2) (7%) Find the continuous-time non-periodic signal $x(t)$ with its Fourier transform

$$X(j\omega) = \frac{5(j\omega) - 100}{(j\omega)^2 + 100(j\omega) - 120000}.$$

注意：背面有試題