

一. 填充題. 共 60 分. (只需按標碼甲, 乙, 丙... 等填出答案即可)

1. (7分)

Let  $f(x)$  be a differentiable function on  $\mathbb{R}$  satisfying

$$f(x^2) = 1 + \int_0^{x^2} f(y)(1 - \tan y) dy$$

for all  $x \in \mathbb{R}$ . Then  $f(\pi) =$  甲.

2. (7分)

Let  $L$  be the line tangent to the polar curve  $r(\theta) = \frac{\sin \theta - \cos \theta}{\sin \theta + \cos \theta}$  at  $\theta = 0$ . The equation of  $L$  in  $x$  and  $y$  is 乙.

3. (7分)

Evaluate the improper integral  $\int_0^\infty \frac{dx}{(x+1)[x^2+(x+1)^2]}$  by transforming it into a definite integral of the form  $\int_0^1 \frac{ay+b}{\alpha y^2+\beta y+\gamma} dy$  via an appropriate 1-1 onto differentiable function  $[0, \infty) \xrightarrow{y=f(x)} [0, 1)$ . Answer: 丙.

4. (7分)

Evaluate  $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{3}} \frac{1}{\sin x - \cos x - 1} dx =$  丁.

5. (8分)

Let  $p(x) = x^6 + 2x^5 - x + 1$ . Find  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \{(p(x))^{1/6} - x\} =$  戊.

6. (8分)

Evaluate  $\int_{\Omega} xy dx dy$ , where  $\Omega$  is the region in the first quadrant bounded by the curves:  $x^2 + y^2 = 4, x^2 + y^2 = 9, x^2 - y^2 = 1, x^2 - y^2 = 4$ . Answer: 己.

7. (8分)

Evaluate the line integral  $\int_C (x^2 + 6xy - 2y^2) dx + (3x^2 - 4xy + 2y) dy$  along the path  $C: y = \tan x$  from  $x = 0$  to  $x = \frac{\pi}{4}$ . Answer: 庚.

8. (8分)

Find the volume of the solid  $T$  bounded above by the plane  $z = 2y$  and below by the paraboloid  $z = x^2 + y^2$ . Answer: 辛.

## 二. 計算證明題. 共 40 分 (需寫出計算及證明過程, 否則不予計分)

1. (10分)

Find

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{n}{k^2 + n^2} \right).$$

2. (10分)

Let  $0.a_1a_2a_3a_4\cdots$  be the decimal expansion of the rational number  $\frac{5}{7}$ . Let  $b_k = a_{2k}, k = 1, 2, \dots$ . The decimal  $0.b_1b_2b_3b_4\cdots$  also represents a rational number  $\frac{a}{b}$ . Find  $\frac{a}{b}$ .

3. (10分)

Find the shortest distance from the point  $(1, 2, 0)$  to the elliptic cone  $z = \sqrt{x^2 + 2y^2}$ .

4. (10分)

Evaluate the surface integral  $\int \int_S (x^4 + y^4 + z^4) d\sigma$ , where  $d\sigma$  is the surface element and  $S = \{(x, y, z) : x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 1\}$ .