

國立中央大學九十學年度碩士班研究生入學試題卷

所別: 電機工程學系 丙組 科目: 控制系統 共 2 頁 第 1 頁

1. Find the steady state error of a unit feedback system with the forward path gain S^{-4} when a unit step input is used. Why? 15%

2. Consider a plant: $\dot{x} = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 1 \\ -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} x + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix} u$
 $y = [1 \ 0] x.$

(a) Is the plant observable? why? 5%

(b) Design a full-dimensional state estimator with eigenvalues at -3 and -4 . 15%

3. Consider a unit feedback system with the plant

$$\dot{x} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -5 & -3 & -2 \end{bmatrix} x + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix} u$$

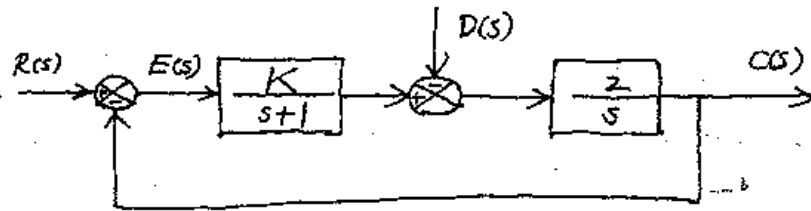
$$y = [1 \ 0 \ 0] x$$

and a proportional controller in the forward path. 15%

Find the margin of the controller for closed-loop stability.

4. As shown in the following figure, try to find

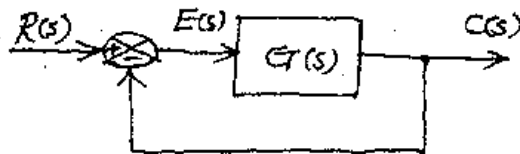
- (a) the steady-state error, e_{ss} , for a unit step input, $r(t) = U(t)$ with $K = 10$. (10%)
- (b) the steady-state error, e_{ss} , for a unit disturbance step input, $d(t) = U(t)$ with $K = 10$. (10%)



5. Determine if the feedback control system shown in the figure is stable for the following transfer functions:

(a) $G(s) = \frac{3s+1}{s^2(300s^2+600s+50)}$ (10%)

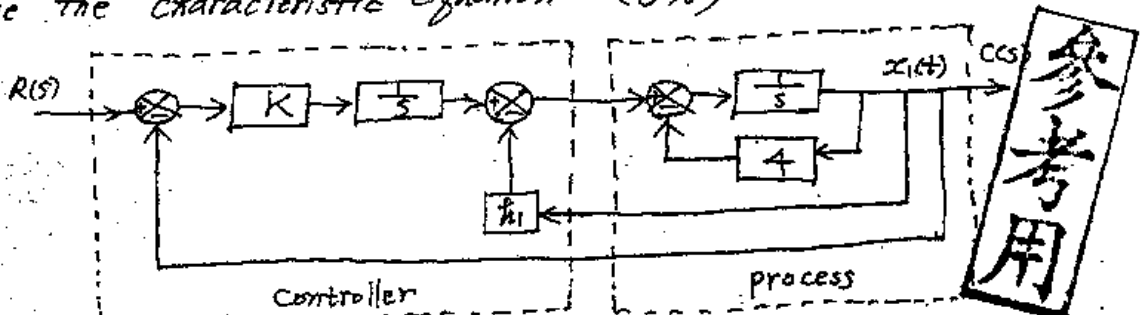
(b) $G(s) = \frac{100}{s(s^2+8s+24)}$ (10%)



6. A control system including a controller and a process are given in the following block diagram

(a) Determine the state equations of this control system (5%)

(b) Determine the characteristic equation (5%)



參考用