

所別：機械工程學系碩士班 丁組(系統)(一般生) 科目：工程數學(含程式設計) 共 2 頁 第 1 頁
 光機電工程研究所碩士班 甲組(機電系統控制)(一般生) 科目：工程數學及程式設計

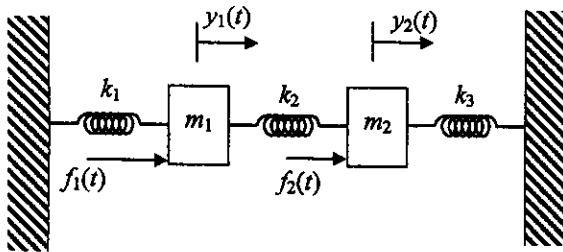
*請在試卷答案卷(卡)內作答
 *本科考試可使用計算器，廠牌、功能不拘

Ordinary Differential Equation (25 %)

1. Solve the nonhomogeneous Euler-Cauchy equation (25%)

$$x^3 y''' - x^2 y'' - 7xy' + 16y = x^3 \ln x$$

Laplace/Fourier Transformation (25 %)



2. A mass-spring system as shown in above figure can be modeled in terms of the following equations of motion,

$$\begin{aligned} m_1 \ddot{y}_1 + (k_1 + k_2)y_1 - k_2 y_2 &= f_1(t) \\ m_2 \ddot{y}_2 - k_2 y_1 + (k_2 + k_3)y_2 &= f_2(t), \quad y_1(0) = \dot{y}_1(0) = y_2(0) = \dot{y}_2(0) = 0, \end{aligned}$$

where m_1 and m_2 represent the mass, $k_1 \sim k_3$ are the spring constants, $f_1(t)$ and $f_2(t)$ are external forces, $y_1(t)$ and $y_2(t)$ represent the displacements of m_1 and m_2 , respectively, and $(\ddot{\bullet})$ represents $\frac{d^2(\bullet)}{dt^2}$.

(a) Suppose $f_1(t) = \begin{cases} 2; & 0 < t < 3 \\ 0; & t > 3 \end{cases}$, and $f_2(t) = \begin{cases} 0; & 0 < t < 2 \\ \delta(t-5); & 2 < t < 6 \\ 2te^{-3t} \cos(3\pi t); & t > 6 \end{cases}$. Let $\mathcal{F}_1(s)$

represents the Laplace transform of $f_1(t)$. Find $\mathcal{F}_1(s)$. (5%)

(b) Express the function of time, $f_1(t)$, in terms of functions of frequency, $\alpha(\omega)$ and $\beta(\omega)$, by using the Fourier Integral representation of $f_1(t)$. (7%)

(c) Let $m_1=1, m_2=1, k_1=4, k_2=5/2$, and $k_3=4$.

Find the solution $y_1(t)$ and $y_2(t)$ for $0 < t < 4$. (13%)

注意：背面有試題

參考用

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Linear Algebra (25 %)

3. Let C be the curve traversing the quarter-circle $x^2 + y^2 = 1$ from $(1, 0)$ to $(0, 1)$ in the plane, then moving along the horizontal line from $(0, 1)$ to $(2, 1)$. Let $\vec{F}(x, y, z) = 4x\vec{i}$.

Compute $\int_C \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{R}$. (5%)

4. Consider the linear system equation $Ax = b$ where

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 6 & 2 & m \\ 5 & 3 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{and} \quad b = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ n \\ 6 \\ 3+n \end{bmatrix}$$

Let both m and n be real number, determine

(a) the rank of A ; (3%)

(b) the values of m and n , if the system equation has infinitely many solutions; (4%)

(c) the values of m and n , if the system equation has precisely one solution; and (4%)

(d) the values of m and n , if the system equation has no solution. (4%)

5. Please directly apply the theorem of Gauss, $\iiint_V \text{div} \vec{F} dv = \iint_S \vec{F} \cdot \vec{n} dA$, to evaluate the integral

$$\iint_S (7x\vec{i} - z\vec{k}) \cdot \vec{n} dA \quad \text{over the sphere } S: x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 9. \quad (5\%)$$

參考用

程式語言 (25 %)

6. 空間中三點 P_1 、 P_2 、 P_3 ，其座標分別為 $P_1=(a_1 \ b_1 \ c_1)$ 、 $P_2=(a_2 \ b_2 \ c_2)$ 、 $P_3=(a_3 \ b_3 \ c_3)$ 。試寫一程式計算向量 $v_1=P_2-P_1$ 及 $v_2=P_3-P_1$ 的外積，將結果儲存於向量 v_3 。程式碼限定以 C、C++、Visual Basic 或 Fortran 撰寫，所有變數均以實數宣告，其數值無需考慮，並註明使用的程式語言。(10%)

7. 有三個矩陣 A 、 B 、 C ，維數分別為 5×4 、 4×3 、 5×3 ，若矩陣 A 與 B 為已知，並且 $C=A \times B$ ，試寫一程式計算矩陣 C ，程式中需使用迴圈計算，程式碼限定以 C、C++、Visual Basic 或 Fortran 撰寫，所有變數均以實數宣告，其數值無需考慮，並註明使用的程式語言。(15%)

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