國立中央大學94學年度碩士班考試入學試題卷 共<u>一</u>頁 第<u>一</u>頁 所別:大氣物理研究所碩士班 科目:電磁學

- 1. A charged ring of radius a carries a uniform charge distribution. Determine
 - (a) the potential and (10 points)
 - (b) the electric field intensity at any point on the axis of the ring. (10 points)
- 2. Two parallel conducting plates, each of area A, and separated by a distance d, form a parallel-plate capacitor. The charge on the top is +Q and that on the other plate is -Q.
 - (a) What is its capacitance? (10 points)
 - (b) Also express the energy stored in the medium in terms of the capacitance of the system. (10 points)
- 3. A point charge q is placed at a distance d from the center of a grounded conducting sphere of radius a. Calculate the surface charge density on the sphere. (20 points)
- 4. A filamentary wire of finite length extends from z = a to z = b (a < b).
 - (a) Determine the magnetic flux density at a point P in the xy plane. (10 points)
 - (b) What is the magnetic flux density at P if $a \to -\infty$ and $b \to \infty$? (10 points)
- 5. The magnetic field intensity in free space is given as $\vec{H} = H_0 \sin \theta \vec{a}_y \text{ V/m}$, where $\theta = \omega t \beta z$, and β is a constant quantity. Determine
 - (a) the displacement current density and (10 points)
 - (b) the electric field intensity. (10 points)