

國立中央大學 105 學年度碩士班考試入學試題

所別： 企業管理學系 碩士班 企業電子化與大數據庚組(一般生)

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科目： 資料結構

本科考試禁用計算器

*請在答案卷(卡)內作答

1. (20 points) Write the postfix and prefix expression for the following infix expressions based on Java programming language.

(1) $A/B-x+y*z-A*B$ (10 points)

(2) $A*(B+r)/s-t$ (10 points)

2. (10 points) Suppose the preorder and inorder traversals of a binary tree are ABCDEF and DCBEAFG respectively. What is the postorder traversal?

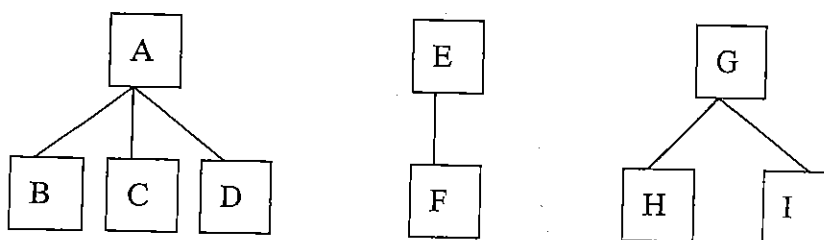
- (A) CDEBGFA
- (B) DCEBGFA
- (C) CDBEFGA
- (D) DCEBFGA
- (E) none of the above.

注意：背面有試題

3. (30 points) If T_1, \dots, T_n is a forest of trees, then the binary tree corresponding to this forest, denoted by $B(T_1, \dots, T_n)$ is defined as follow:

- is empty, if $n=0$
- has root equal to root (T_1); has left subtree equal to $B(T_{11}, T_{12}, \dots, T_{1m})$, where $T_{11}, T_{12}, \dots, T_{1m}$ are the subtrees of root (T_1); and has right subtree $B(T_2, \dots, T_n)$.

(A) Draw binary tree representation of the following forest (10 points)



(B) Define the inverse transformation of the one that creates the associated binary tree from a forest. Are these transformations unique? If not, use the example in (1) to show it. (20 points)

4. (20%) A complex-valued matrix X is represented by a pair of matrices $\langle a, b \rangle$, where a and b contain real values. For a function that computes the product of two complex-valued matrix $\langle a, b \rangle$ and $\langle d, e \rangle$, where $\langle a, b \rangle * \langle d, e \rangle = (a+ib)*(d+ie) = (ad-be) + i(ae+bd)$. Please determine the number of additions and multiplications if the matrices are all $n*n$.

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5. (20%) Stacks and Queues can be implemented as Static (Array-Based) or as Dynamic (Reference-Based) in a given programming language. Explain the differences, advantages and disadvantages between the two implementations.

注意：背面有試題