Write legibly and sequentially.

1. 說明政府介入市場的目的爲何,並舉例解釋政府應有的經濟功能有哪些。
   會導致政府失靈(government failure)的原因有哪些?　(15 分)
2. 何謂 GNP?　GNP 的完整衡量方式有哪些?若有一工匠利用 20000 元進口
   木材製作傢俱壹組後,以 35000 元賣給零售商。而後,零售商再以 50000
   元賣給你。這整個過程增加了多少 GNP ?(15 分)
3. 解釋名詞(20 分)
   A. consumer price index
   B. liquidity trap
   C. Information economics
   D. The Philips curve
   E. wage rigidity
4. Who are the economists that propose the following terms?　Explain briefly the
   meaning of each term (30%).
   A. Invisible Hand
   B. Creative Destruction
   C. Free Lunch
   D. Bourgeois Class
   E. Aggregate Demand
5. Is the labor market represent a free competition model?　Explain the reasons why.
   Currently there are many local corporations relocated their business to Mainland
   China and also there are more than 300 thousand temporary foreign workers in
   Taiwan.　Do these two economic phenomena affect Taiwan's salary level?　Explain
   the reasons. (20%)