

國立中央大學八十七學年度碩士班研究生入學試題卷

所別: 工業管理研究所 甲乙組 科目: 統計學 共 / 頁 第 / 頁

The more details in your answer, the more credits you obtain.

1. Judge if the following statements are correct and give your reason. (No point without reasons).
 - (1) Let p be the probability of a product's failure before time T . Take n new products, observe them until time T and find n_f failures. Thus p is equal to n_f/n .(10%)
 - (2) To test $H_0: \bar{X} = 6$, we can get a sample and use either T-test or Z-test.(5%).
 - (3) In the standard normal distribution $F()$, we have $F(-2)=1-F(2)$ and $F'(1)=-F'(-1)$. (' is the sign of differentiation)(10%)
2. Give three different distributions whose variance and mean are related in nature and their relations.(18%)
3. There are two production lines for a product. We collected two samples, one from each line. What do we compare usually and how to compare for your comparisons.(20%)
4. In the normal distribution what is the relation between (1) mean and median (5%)
(2) standard deviation and interquartile range(10%). (3) mean and skewness.(5%)
5. What information are needed for us to determine the sample size for testing if a production process is out of target(mean)(10%)and how to determine(7%)