

國立中央大學101學年度碩士班考試入學試題卷

所別：天文研究所碩士班 不分組(一般生) 科目：天文學 共 6 頁 第 1 頁
天文研究所碩士班 不分組(在職生)

本科考試可使用計算器，廠牌、功能不拘。

*請在試卷答案卷(卡)內作答

Notes:

- Print clearly.
- Note clearly the meaning of each symbol you use.
- Show assumptions you made.
- Not only show the final results, but also explain the processes of your consideration.

1 Magnitude System

The magnitude system has been widely used in astronomy for many years. The description of the magnitude system is given by Pogson's formula.

$$m_A - m_B = -2.5 \log \frac{F_A}{F_B},$$

where m_A , m_B , F_A , F_B are magnitude of star A, magnitude of star B, brightness of star A, and brightness of star B, respectively.

1. 5 mag difference corresponds to the brightness ratio of 100. What is the base used for the logarithm in Pogson's formula? (1 point) Explain why. (4 points)
2. The apparent visual magnitude of α UMi (Polaris) is 1.97 mag, and the apparent visual magnitude of α Leo (Regulus) is 1.35 mag. Which star is brighter than the other? (1 point) Explain your result using Pogson's formula. (4 points)
3. The apparent visual magnitude of α Ori (Betelgeuse) is 0.58 mag and the apparent visual magnitude of 57 Ori is 5.92 mag. How much brighter (or fainter) is Betelgeuse than 57 Ori? (1 point) Show the processes of your calculations. (4 points)
4. The apparent visual magnitude of α Gem (Castor) is 1.58 mag. α CMa (Sirius) is 16.4 times brighter than Castor. What is the apparent visual magnitude of Sirius? (1 point) Show the processes of your calculations. (4 points)

2 Distance to Stars

The measurements of the distance to astronomical objects are not always easy. A method to measure the distance to stars is the annual parallax.

1. The distance determination of stars by annual parallax is based on the fact that the Earth has the orbital motion around the Sun. Describe the method to estimate the distance to stars by using the annual parallax. (10 points)
2. 1 parsec is the distance for which the annual parallax is 1 arcsec. How long is 1 parsec? Answer in meter. (Note: If you use the relation 1 parsec = 3.26 light-year, then you need to prove it before using it.) (2 points) Show the processes of your calculations. (8 points)
3. The annual parallax of α CMi (Procyon) is 0.286 arcsec. What is the distance to Procyon? Answer in parsec. (1 point) Show the processes of your calculations. (4 points)
4. The absolute magnitude is defined as the magnitude of the star if the star were 10 parsec away from us. For stars with known distance, we are able to calculate the absolute magnitude using following formula,

$$M = m + 5 - 5 \log d,$$

where M is absolute magnitude of the star, m is the apparent magnitude of the star, and d is the distance to the star in parsec. The apparent visual magnitude of Procyon is 0.37 mag. What is the absolute magnitude of Procyon? (1 point) Show the processes of your calculations. (4 points)

5. The apparent visual magnitude and the annual parallax of α Tau (Aldebaran) are 0.85 mag and 0.050 arcsec, respectively. Which star is radiating more energy per unit time? Procyon or Aldebaran? (1 point) Explain why. (4 points)

注意：背面有試題

所別：天文研究所碩士班 不分組(一般生) 科目：天文學 共 6 頁 第 2 頁

天文研究所碩士班 不分組(在職生)

本科考試可使用計算器，廠牌、功能不拘。

*請在試卷答案卷(卡)內作答

3 Spectroscopy

Spectroscopy is a powerful method to study physical properties and chemical compositions of astronomical objects.

1. Describe a method to measure the temperature of an astronomical object using spectroscopy? (10 points)
2. What is Doppler effect? (3 points) Show an example of the situation that we recognize Doppler effect in our life. (2 points)
3. Doppler effect is used to detect extra-solar planets. Describe how we can find extra-solar planets using Doppler effect. (10 points)

4 Escape Velocity

The escape velocity is the minimum speed required to escape from an astronomical object. We now consider an astronomical object with a spherical shape of the mass M and the radius R .

1. What is the kinetic energy of a particle of the mass m travelling with the velocity of v ? (5 points)
2. What is the gravitational potential energy of this particle when it is at the surface of the astronomical object we consider? (5 points)
3. Consider the situation that the sum of the kinetic energy and gravitational potential energy is zero and derive the escape velocity of this astronomical object. (5 points)
4. Calculate the escape velocity of the Earth. (1 point) Show the processes of your calculations. (4 points)

Constants

Speed of light	$c = 3.00 \times 10^8 \text{ m s}^{-1}$
Gravitational constant	$G = 6.67 \times 10^{-11} \text{ m}^3 \text{ kg}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-2}$
Planck constant	$h = 6.63 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J s}$
Boltzmann constant	$k = 1.38 \times 10^{-23} \text{ J K}^{-1}$
Electron volt	$1 \text{ eV} = 1.60 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J}$
Stefan-Boltzmann constant	$\sigma = 5.67 \times 10^{-8} \text{ J m}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-4}$
Radiation constant	$a = 7.56 \times 10^{-16} \text{ J m}^{-3} \text{ K}^{-4}$
Avogadro constant	$N_A = 6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ mol}^{-1}$
Atomic mass unit	$m_H = 1.66 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$
electron mass	$m_e = 9.11 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg}$
proton mass	$m_p = 1.6726 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$
neutron mass	$m_n = 1.6749 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$
ideal gas constant	$\mathcal{R} = 8.31 \times 10^3 \text{ J kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$
Solar mass	$M_\odot = 1.99 \times 10^{30} \text{ kg}$
Solar radius	$R_\odot = 6.96 \times 10^8 \text{ m}$
Solar luminosity	$L_\odot = 3.85 \times 10^{26} \text{ J s}^{-1}$
Earth mass	$M_\oplus = 5.98 \times 10^{24} \text{ kg}$
Earth radius	$R_\oplus = 6.38 \times 10^6 \text{ m}$
Astronomical unit	$1 \text{ AU} = 1.50 \times 10^{11} \text{ m}$
π	$\pi = 3.14$
cal and J	$1 \text{ cal} = 4.2 \text{ J}$

注意：背面有試題

國立中央大學101學年度碩士班考試入學試題卷

所別：天文研究所碩士班 不分組(一般生) 科目：天文學 共 6 頁 第 3 頁
天文研究所碩士班 不分組(在職生)

本科考試可使用計算器，廠牌、功能不拘。

*請在試卷答案卷(卡)內作答

$\log_e(1.00) = 0.0000$	$\log_e(1.01) = 0.0100$	$\log_e(1.02) = 0.0198$	$\log_e(1.03) = 0.0296$	$\log_e(1.04) = 0.0392$
$\log_e(1.05) = 0.0488$	$\log_e(1.06) = 0.0583$	$\log_e(1.07) = 0.0677$	$\log_e(1.08) = 0.0770$	$\log_e(1.09) = 0.0862$
$\log_e(1.10) = 0.0953$	$\log_e(1.11) = 0.1044$	$\log_e(1.12) = 0.1133$	$\log_e(1.13) = 0.1222$	$\log_e(1.14) = 0.1310$
$\log_e(1.15) = 0.1398$	$\log_e(1.16) = 0.1484$	$\log_e(1.17) = 0.1570$	$\log_e(1.18) = 0.1655$	$\log_e(1.19) = 0.1740$
$\log_e(1.20) = 0.1823$	$\log_e(1.21) = 0.1906$	$\log_e(1.22) = 0.1989$	$\log_e(1.23) = 0.2070$	$\log_e(1.24) = 0.2151$
$\log_e(1.25) = 0.2231$	$\log_e(1.26) = 0.2311$	$\log_e(1.27) = 0.2390$	$\log_e(1.28) = 0.2469$	$\log_e(1.29) = 0.2546$
$\log_e(1.30) = 0.2624$	$\log_e(1.31) = 0.2700$	$\log_e(1.32) = 0.2776$	$\log_e(1.33) = 0.2852$	$\log_e(1.34) = 0.2927$
$\log_e(1.35) = 0.3001$	$\log_e(1.36) = 0.3075$	$\log_e(1.37) = 0.3148$	$\log_e(1.38) = 0.3221$	$\log_e(1.39) = 0.3293$
$\log_e(1.40) = 0.3365$	$\log_e(1.41) = 0.3436$	$\log_e(1.42) = 0.3507$	$\log_e(1.43) = 0.3577$	$\log_e(1.44) = 0.3646$
$\log_e(1.45) = 0.3716$	$\log_e(1.46) = 0.3784$	$\log_e(1.47) = 0.3853$	$\log_e(1.48) = 0.3920$	$\log_e(1.49) = 0.3988$
$\log_e(1.50) = 0.4055$	$\log_e(1.51) = 0.4121$	$\log_e(1.52) = 0.4187$	$\log_e(1.53) = 0.4253$	$\log_e(1.54) = 0.4318$
$\log_e(1.55) = 0.4383$	$\log_e(1.56) = 0.4447$	$\log_e(1.57) = 0.4511$	$\log_e(1.58) = 0.4574$	$\log_e(1.59) = 0.4637$
$\log_e(1.60) = 0.4700$	$\log_e(1.61) = 0.4762$	$\log_e(1.62) = 0.4824$	$\log_e(1.63) = 0.4886$	$\log_e(1.64) = 0.4947$
$\log_e(1.65) = 0.5008$	$\log_e(1.66) = 0.5068$	$\log_e(1.67) = 0.5128$	$\log_e(1.68) = 0.5188$	$\log_e(1.69) = 0.5247$
$\log_e(1.70) = 0.5306$	$\log_e(1.71) = 0.5365$	$\log_e(1.72) = 0.5423$	$\log_e(1.73) = 0.5481$	$\log_e(1.74) = 0.5539$
$\log_e(1.75) = 0.5596$	$\log_e(1.76) = 0.5653$	$\log_e(1.77) = 0.5710$	$\log_e(1.78) = 0.5766$	$\log_e(1.79) = 0.5822$
$\log_e(1.80) = 0.5878$	$\log_e(1.81) = 0.5933$	$\log_e(1.82) = 0.5988$	$\log_e(1.83) = 0.6043$	$\log_e(1.84) = 0.6098$
$\log_e(1.85) = 0.6152$	$\log_e(1.86) = 0.6206$	$\log_e(1.87) = 0.6259$	$\log_e(1.88) = 0.6313$	$\log_e(1.89) = 0.6366$
$\log_e(1.90) = 0.6419$	$\log_e(1.91) = 0.6471$	$\log_e(1.92) = 0.6523$	$\log_e(1.93) = 0.6575$	$\log_e(1.94) = 0.6627$
$\log_e(1.95) = 0.6678$	$\log_e(1.96) = 0.6729$	$\log_e(1.97) = 0.6780$	$\log_e(1.98) = 0.6831$	$\log_e(1.99) = 0.6881$
$\log_e(2.00) = 0.6931$	$\log_e(2.01) = 0.6981$	$\log_e(2.02) = 0.7031$	$\log_e(2.03) = 0.7080$	$\log_e(2.04) = 0.7129$
$\log_e(2.05) = 0.7178$	$\log_e(2.06) = 0.7227$	$\log_e(2.07) = 0.7275$	$\log_e(2.08) = 0.7324$	$\log_e(2.09) = 0.7372$
$\log_e(2.10) = 0.7419$	$\log_e(2.11) = 0.7467$	$\log_e(2.12) = 0.7514$	$\log_e(2.13) = 0.7561$	$\log_e(2.14) = 0.7608$
$\log_e(2.15) = 0.7655$	$\log_e(2.16) = 0.7701$	$\log_e(2.17) = 0.7747$	$\log_e(2.18) = 0.7793$	$\log_e(2.19) = 0.7839$
$\log_e(2.20) = 0.7885$	$\log_e(2.21) = 0.7930$	$\log_e(2.22) = 0.7975$	$\log_e(2.23) = 0.8020$	$\log_e(2.24) = 0.8065$
$\log_e(2.25) = 0.8109$	$\log_e(2.26) = 0.8154$	$\log_e(2.27) = 0.8198$	$\log_e(2.28) = 0.8242$	$\log_e(2.29) = 0.8286$
$\log_e(2.30) = 0.8329$	$\log_e(2.31) = 0.8372$	$\log_e(2.32) = 0.8416$	$\log_e(2.33) = 0.8459$	$\log_e(2.34) = 0.8502$
$\log_e(2.35) = 0.8544$	$\log_e(2.36) = 0.8587$	$\log_e(2.37) = 0.8629$	$\log_e(2.38) = 0.8671$	$\log_e(2.39) = 0.8713$
$\log_e(2.40) = 0.8755$	$\log_e(2.41) = 0.8796$	$\log_e(2.42) = 0.8838$	$\log_e(2.43) = 0.8879$	$\log_e(2.44) = 0.8920$
$\log_e(2.45) = 0.8961$	$\log_e(2.46) = 0.9002$	$\log_e(2.47) = 0.9042$	$\log_e(2.48) = 0.9083$	$\log_e(2.49) = 0.9123$
$\log_e(2.50) = 0.9163$	$\log_e(2.51) = 0.9203$	$\log_e(2.52) = 0.9243$	$\log_e(2.53) = 0.9282$	$\log_e(2.54) = 0.9322$
$\log_e(2.55) = 0.9361$	$\log_e(2.56) = 0.9400$	$\log_e(2.57) = 0.9439$	$\log_e(2.58) = 0.9478$	$\log_e(2.59) = 0.9517$
$\log_e(2.60) = 0.9555$	$\log_e(2.61) = 0.9594$	$\log_e(2.62) = 0.9632$	$\log_e(2.63) = 0.9670$	$\log_e(2.64) = 0.9708$
$\log_e(2.65) = 0.9746$	$\log_e(2.66) = 0.9783$	$\log_e(2.67) = 0.9821$	$\log_e(2.68) = 0.9858$	$\log_e(2.69) = 0.9895$
$\log_e(2.70) = 0.9933$	$\log_e(2.71) = 0.9969$	$\log_e(2.72) = 1.0006$	$\log_e(2.73) = 1.0043$	$\log_e(2.74) = 1.0080$
$\log_e(2.75) = 1.0116$	$\log_e(2.76) = 1.0152$	$\log_e(2.77) = 1.0188$	$\log_e(2.78) = 1.0225$	$\log_e(2.79) = 1.0260$
$\log_e(2.80) = 1.0296$	$\log_e(2.81) = 1.0332$	$\log_e(2.82) = 1.0367$	$\log_e(2.83) = 1.0403$	$\log_e(2.84) = 1.0438$
$\log_e(2.85) = 1.0473$	$\log_e(2.86) = 1.0508$	$\log_e(2.87) = 1.0543$	$\log_e(2.88) = 1.0578$	$\log_e(2.89) = 1.0613$
$\log_e(2.90) = 1.0647$	$\log_e(2.91) = 1.0682$	$\log_e(2.92) = 1.0716$	$\log_e(2.93) = 1.0750$	$\log_e(2.94) = 1.0784$
$\log_e(2.95) = 1.0818$	$\log_e(2.96) = 1.0852$	$\log_e(2.97) = 1.0886$	$\log_e(2.98) = 1.0919$	$\log_e(2.99) = 1.0953$
$\log_e(3.00) = 1.0986$	$\log_e(3.01) = 1.1019$	$\log_e(3.02) = 1.1053$	$\log_e(3.03) = 1.1086$	$\log_e(3.04) = 1.1119$
$\log_e(3.05) = 1.1151$	$\log_e(3.06) = 1.1184$	$\log_e(3.07) = 1.1217$	$\log_e(3.08) = 1.1249$	$\log_e(3.09) = 1.1282$
$\log_e(3.10) = 1.1314$	$\log_e(3.11) = 1.1346$	$\log_e(3.12) = 1.1378$	$\log_e(3.13) = 1.1410$	$\log_e(3.14) = 1.1442$
$\log_e(3.15) = 1.1474$	$\log_e(3.16) = 1.1506$	$\log_e(3.17) = 1.1537$	$\log_e(3.18) = 1.1569$	$\log_e(3.19) = 1.1600$
$\log_e(3.20) = 1.1632$	$\log_e(3.21) = 1.1663$	$\log_e(3.22) = 1.1694$	$\log_e(3.23) = 1.1725$	$\log_e(3.24) = 1.1756$
$\log_e(3.25) = 1.1787$	$\log_e(3.26) = 1.1817$	$\log_e(3.27) = 1.1848$	$\log_e(3.28) = 1.1878$	$\log_e(3.29) = 1.1909$
$\log_e(3.30) = 1.1939$	$\log_e(3.31) = 1.1969$	$\log_e(3.32) = 1.2000$	$\log_e(3.33) = 1.2030$	$\log_e(3.34) = 1.2060$
$\log_e(3.35) = 1.2090$	$\log_e(3.36) = 1.2119$	$\log_e(3.37) = 1.2149$	$\log_e(3.38) = 1.2179$	$\log_e(3.39) = 1.2208$
$\log_e(3.40) = 1.2238$	$\log_e(3.41) = 1.2267$	$\log_e(3.42) = 1.2296$	$\log_e(3.43) = 1.2326$	$\log_e(3.44) = 1.2355$
$\log_e(3.45) = 1.2384$	$\log_e(3.46) = 1.2413$	$\log_e(3.47) = 1.2442$	$\log_e(3.48) = 1.2470$	$\log_e(3.49) = 1.2499$
$\log_e(3.50) = 1.2528$	$\log_e(3.51) = 1.2556$	$\log_e(3.52) = 1.2585$	$\log_e(3.53) = 1.2613$	$\log_e(3.54) = 1.2641$
$\log_e(3.55) = 1.2669$	$\log_e(3.56) = 1.2698$	$\log_e(3.57) = 1.2726$	$\log_e(3.58) = 1.2754$	$\log_e(3.59) = 1.2782$
$\log_e(3.60) = 1.2809$	$\log_e(3.61) = 1.2837$	$\log_e(3.62) = 1.2865$	$\log_e(3.63) = 1.2892$	$\log_e(3.64) = 1.2920$
$\log_e(3.65) = 1.2947$	$\log_e(3.66) = 1.2975$	$\log_e(3.67) = 1.3002$	$\log_e(3.68) = 1.3029$	$\log_e(3.69) = 1.3056$
$\log_e(3.70) = 1.3083$	$\log_e(3.71) = 1.3110$	$\log_e(3.72) = 1.3137$	$\log_e(3.73) = 1.3164$	$\log_e(3.74) = 1.3191$
$\log_e(3.75) = 1.3218$	$\log_e(3.76) = 1.3244$	$\log_e(3.77) = 1.3271$	$\log_e(3.78) = 1.3297$	$\log_e(3.79) = 1.3324$
$\log_e(3.80) = 1.3350$	$\log_e(3.81) = 1.3376$	$\log_e(3.82) = 1.3403$	$\log_e(3.83) = 1.3429$	$\log_e(3.84) = 1.3455$
$\log_e(3.85) = 1.3481$	$\log_e(3.86) = 1.3507$	$\log_e(3.87) = 1.3533$	$\log_e(3.88) = 1.3558$	$\log_e(3.89) = 1.3584$
$\log_e(3.90) = 1.3610$	$\log_e(3.91) = 1.3635$	$\log_e(3.92) = 1.3661$	$\log_e(3.93) = 1.3686$	$\log_e(3.94) = 1.3712$
$\log_e(3.95) = 1.3737$	$\log_e(3.96) = 1.3762$	$\log_e(3.97) = 1.3788$	$\log_e(3.98) = 1.3813$	$\log_e(3.99) = 1.3838$
$\log_e(4.00) = 1.3863$	$\log_e(4.01) = 1.3888$	$\log_e(4.02) = 1.3913$	$\log_e(4.03) = 1.3938$	$\log_e(4.04) = 1.3962$
$\log_e(4.05) = 1.3987$	$\log_e(4.06) = 1.4012$	$\log_e(4.07) = 1.4036$	$\log_e(4.08) = 1.4061$	$\log_e(4.09) = 1.4085$
$\log_e(4.10) = 1.4110$	$\log_e(4.11) = 1.4134$	$\log_e(4.12) = 1.4159$	$\log_e(4.13) = 1.4183$	$\log_e(4.14) = 1.4207$
$\log_e(4.15) = 1.4231$	$\log_e(4.16) = 1.4255$	$\log_e(4.17) = 1.4279$	$\log_e(4.18) = 1.4303$	$\log_e(4.19) = 1.4327$
$\log_e(4.20) = 1.4351$	$\log_e(4.21) = 1.4375$	$\log_e(4.22) = 1.4398$	$\log_e(4.23) = 1.4422$	$\log_e(4.24) = 1.4446$
$\log_e(4.25) = 1.4469$	$\log_e(4.26) = 1.4493$	$\log_e(4.27) = 1.4516$	$\log_e(4.28) = 1.4540$	$\log_e(4.29) = 1.4563$
$\log_e(4.30) = 1.4586$	$\log_e(4.31) = 1.4609$	$\log_e(4.32) = 1.4633$	$\log_e(4.33) = 1.4656$	$\log_e(4.34) = 1.4679$
$\log_e(4.35) = 1.4702$	$\log_e(4.36) = 1.4725$	$\log_e(4.37) = 1.4748$	$\log_e(4.38) = 1.4770$	$\log_e(4.39) = 1.4793$
$\log_e(4.40) = 1.4816$	$\log_e(4.41) = 1.4839$	$\log_e(4.42) = 1.4861$	$\log_e(4.43) = 1.4884$	$\log_e(4.44) = 1.4907$
$\log_e(4.45) = 1.4929$	$\log_e(4.46) = 1.4951$	$\log_e(4.47) = 1.4974$	$\log_e(4.48) = 1.4996$	$\log_e(4.49) = 1.5019$
$\log_e(4.50) = 1.5041$	$\log_e(4.51) = 1.5063$	$\log_e(4.52) = 1.5085$	$\log_e(4.53) = 1.5107$	$\log_e(4.54) = 1.5129$
$\log_e(4.55) = 1.5151$	$\log_e(4.56) = 1.5173$	$\log_e(4.57) = 1.5195$	$\log_e(4.58) = 1.5217$	$\log_e(4.59) = 1.5239$
$\log_e(4.60) = 1.5261$	$\log_e(4.61) = 1.5282$	$\log_e(4.62) = 1.5304$	$\log_e(4.63) = 1.5326$	$\log_e(4.64) = 1.5347$
$\log_e(4.65) = 1.5369$	$\log_e(4.66) = 1.5390$	$\log_e(4.67) = 1.5412$	$\log_e(4.68) = 1.5433$	$\log_e(4.69) = 1.5454$
$\log_e(4.70) = 1.5476$	$\log_e(4.71) = 1.5497$	$\log_e(4.72) = 1.5518$	$\log_e(4.73) = 1.5539$	$\log_e(4.74) = 1.5560$
$\log_e(4.75) = 1.5581$	$\log_e(4.76) = 1.5602$	$\log_e(4.77) = 1.5623$	$\log_e(4.78) = 1.5644$	$\log_e(4.79) = 1.5665$
$\log_e(4.80) = 1.5686$	$\log_e(4.81) = 1.5707$	$\log_e(4.82) = 1.5728$	$\log_e(4.83) = 1.5748$	$\log_e(4.84) = 1.5769$
$\log_e(4.85) = 1.5790$	$\log_e(4.86) = 1.5810$	$\log_e(4.87) = 1.5831$	$\log_e(4.88) = 1.5851$	$\log_e(4.89) = 1.5872$
$\log_e(4.90) = 1.5892$	$\log_e(4.91) = 1.5913$	$\log_e(4.92) = 1.5933$	$\log_e(4.93) = 1.5953$	$\log_e(4.94) = 1.5974$
$\log_e(4.95) = 1.5994$	$\log_e(4.96) = 1.6014$	$\log_e(4.97) = 1.6034$	$\log_e(4.98) = 1.6054$	$\log_e(4.99) = 1.6074$
$\log_e(5.00) = 1.6094$	$\log_e(5.01) = 1.6114$	$\log_e(5.02) = 1.6134$	$\log_e(5.03) = 1.6154$	$\log_e(5.04) = 1.6174$
$\log_e(5.05) = 1.6194$	$\log_e(5.06) = 1.6214$	$\log_e(5.07) = 1.6233$	$\log_e(5.08) = 1.6253$	$\log_e(5.09) = 1.6273$
$\log_e(5.10) = 1.6292$	$\log_e(5.11) = 1.6312$	$\log_e(5.12) = 1.6332$	$\log_e(5.13) = 1.6351$	$\log_e(5.14) = 1.6371$
$\log_e(5.15) = 1.6390$	$\log_e(5.16) = 1.6409$	$\log_e(5.17) = 1.6429$	$\log_e(5.18) = 1.6448$	$\log_e(5.19) = 1.6467$
$\log_e(5.20) = 1.6487$	$\log_e(5.21) = 1.6506$	$\log_e(5.22) = 1.6525$	$\log_e(5.23) = 1.6544$	$\log_e(5.24) = 1.6563$
$\log_e(5.25) = 1.6582$	$\log_e(5.26) = 1.6601$	$\log_e(5.27) = 1.6620$	$\log_e(5.28) = 1.6639$	$\log_e(5.29) = 1.6658$
$\log_e(5.30) = 1.6677$	$\log_e(5.31) = 1.6696$	$\log_e(5.32) = 1.6715$	$\log_e(5.33) = 1.6734$	$\log_e(5.34) = 1.6752$
$\log_e(5.35) = 1.6771$	$\log_e(5.36) = 1.6790$	$\log_e(5.37) = 1.6808$	$\log_e(5.38) = 1.6827$	$\log_e(5.39) = 1.6845$
$\log_e(5.40) = 1.6864$	$\log_e(5.41) = 1.6882$	$\log_e(5.42) = 1.6901$	$\log_e(5.43) = 1.6919$	$\log_e(5.44) = 1.6938$
$\log_e(5.45) = 1.6956$	$\log_e(5.46) = 1.6974$	$\log_e(5.47) = 1.6993$	$\log_e(5.48) = 1.7011$	$\log_e(5.49) = 1.7029$

注意：背面有試題

國立中央大學101學年度碩士班考試入學試題卷

所別：天文研究所碩士班 不分組(一般生) 科目：天文學 共 6 頁 第 4 頁
天文研究所碩士班 不分組(在職生)

本科考試可使用計算器，廠牌、功能不拘。

*請在試卷答案卷(卡)內作答

Table of logarithmic values (log base 10) for numbers from 5.50 to 9.95, arranged in a grid format.

注意：背面有試題

國立中央大學101學年度碩士班考試入學試題卷

所別：天文研究所碩士班 不分組(一般生) 科目：天文學 共 6 頁 第 5 頁

天文研究所碩士班 不分組(在職生)

本科考試可使用計算器，廠牌、功能不拘。

*請在試卷答案卷(卡)內作答

$\log_{10}(1.00) = 0.0000$	$\log_{10}(1.01) = 0.0043$	$\log_{10}(1.02) = 0.0086$	$\log_{10}(1.03) = 0.0128$	$\log_{10}(1.04) = 0.0170$
$\log_{10}(1.05) = 0.0212$	$\log_{10}(1.06) = 0.0253$	$\log_{10}(1.07) = 0.0294$	$\log_{10}(1.08) = 0.0334$	$\log_{10}(1.09) = 0.0374$
$\log_{10}(1.10) = 0.0414$	$\log_{10}(1.11) = 0.0453$	$\log_{10}(1.12) = 0.0492$	$\log_{10}(1.13) = 0.0531$	$\log_{10}(1.14) = 0.0569$
$\log_{10}(1.15) = 0.0607$	$\log_{10}(1.16) = 0.0645$	$\log_{10}(1.17) = 0.0682$	$\log_{10}(1.18) = 0.0719$	$\log_{10}(1.19) = 0.0755$
$\log_{10}(1.20) = 0.0792$	$\log_{10}(1.21) = 0.0828$	$\log_{10}(1.22) = 0.0864$	$\log_{10}(1.23) = 0.0899$	$\log_{10}(1.24) = 0.0934$
$\log_{10}(1.25) = 0.0969$	$\log_{10}(1.26) = 0.1004$	$\log_{10}(1.27) = 0.1038$	$\log_{10}(1.28) = 0.1072$	$\log_{10}(1.29) = 0.1106$
$\log_{10}(1.30) = 0.1139$	$\log_{10}(1.31) = 0.1173$	$\log_{10}(1.32) = 0.1206$	$\log_{10}(1.33) = 0.1239$	$\log_{10}(1.34) = 0.1271$
$\log_{10}(1.35) = 0.1303$	$\log_{10}(1.36) = 0.1335$	$\log_{10}(1.37) = 0.1367$	$\log_{10}(1.38) = 0.1399$	$\log_{10}(1.39) = 0.1430$
$\log_{10}(1.40) = 0.1461$	$\log_{10}(1.41) = 0.1492$	$\log_{10}(1.42) = 0.1523$	$\log_{10}(1.43) = 0.1553$	$\log_{10}(1.44) = 0.1584$
$\log_{10}(1.45) = 0.1614$	$\log_{10}(1.46) = 0.1644$	$\log_{10}(1.47) = 0.1673$	$\log_{10}(1.48) = 0.1703$	$\log_{10}(1.49) = 0.1732$
$\log_{10}(1.50) = 0.1761$	$\log_{10}(1.51) = 0.1790$	$\log_{10}(1.52) = 0.1818$	$\log_{10}(1.53) = 0.1847$	$\log_{10}(1.54) = 0.1875$
$\log_{10}(1.55) = 0.1903$	$\log_{10}(1.56) = 0.1931$	$\log_{10}(1.57) = 0.1959$	$\log_{10}(1.58) = 0.1987$	$\log_{10}(1.59) = 0.2014$
$\log_{10}(1.60) = 0.2041$	$\log_{10}(1.61) = 0.2068$	$\log_{10}(1.62) = 0.2095$	$\log_{10}(1.63) = 0.2122$	$\log_{10}(1.64) = 0.2148$
$\log_{10}(1.65) = 0.2175$	$\log_{10}(1.66) = 0.2201$	$\log_{10}(1.67) = 0.2227$	$\log_{10}(1.68) = 0.2253$	$\log_{10}(1.69) = 0.2279$
$\log_{10}(1.70) = 0.2304$	$\log_{10}(1.71) = 0.2330$	$\log_{10}(1.72) = 0.2355$	$\log_{10}(1.73) = 0.2380$	$\log_{10}(1.74) = 0.2405$
$\log_{10}(1.75) = 0.2430$	$\log_{10}(1.76) = 0.2455$	$\log_{10}(1.77) = 0.2480$	$\log_{10}(1.78) = 0.2504$	$\log_{10}(1.79) = 0.2529$
$\log_{10}(1.80) = 0.2553$	$\log_{10}(1.81) = 0.2577$	$\log_{10}(1.82) = 0.2601$	$\log_{10}(1.83) = 0.2625$	$\log_{10}(1.84) = 0.2648$
$\log_{10}(1.85) = 0.2672$	$\log_{10}(1.86) = 0.2695$	$\log_{10}(1.87) = 0.2718$	$\log_{10}(1.88) = 0.2742$	$\log_{10}(1.89) = 0.2765$
$\log_{10}(1.90) = 0.2788$	$\log_{10}(1.91) = 0.2810$	$\log_{10}(1.92) = 0.2833$	$\log_{10}(1.93) = 0.2856$	$\log_{10}(1.94) = 0.2878$
$\log_{10}(1.95) = 0.2900$	$\log_{10}(1.96) = 0.2923$	$\log_{10}(1.97) = 0.2945$	$\log_{10}(1.98) = 0.2967$	$\log_{10}(1.99) = 0.2989$
$\log_{10}(2.00) = 0.3010$	$\log_{10}(2.01) = 0.3032$	$\log_{10}(2.02) = 0.3054$	$\log_{10}(2.03) = 0.3075$	$\log_{10}(2.04) = 0.3096$
$\log_{10}(2.05) = 0.3118$	$\log_{10}(2.06) = 0.3139$	$\log_{10}(2.07) = 0.3160$	$\log_{10}(2.08) = 0.3181$	$\log_{10}(2.09) = 0.3201$
$\log_{10}(2.10) = 0.3222$	$\log_{10}(2.11) = 0.3243$	$\log_{10}(2.12) = 0.3263$	$\log_{10}(2.13) = 0.3284$	$\log_{10}(2.14) = 0.3304$
$\log_{10}(2.15) = 0.3324$	$\log_{10}(2.16) = 0.3345$	$\log_{10}(2.17) = 0.3365$	$\log_{10}(2.18) = 0.3385$	$\log_{10}(2.19) = 0.3404$
$\log_{10}(2.20) = 0.3424$	$\log_{10}(2.21) = 0.3444$	$\log_{10}(2.22) = 0.3464$	$\log_{10}(2.23) = 0.3483$	$\log_{10}(2.24) = 0.3502$
$\log_{10}(2.25) = 0.3522$	$\log_{10}(2.26) = 0.3541$	$\log_{10}(2.27) = 0.3560$	$\log_{10}(2.28) = 0.3579$	$\log_{10}(2.29) = 0.3598$
$\log_{10}(2.30) = 0.3617$	$\log_{10}(2.31) = 0.3636$	$\log_{10}(2.32) = 0.3655$	$\log_{10}(2.33) = 0.3674$	$\log_{10}(2.34) = 0.3692$
$\log_{10}(2.35) = 0.3711$	$\log_{10}(2.36) = 0.3729$	$\log_{10}(2.37) = 0.3747$	$\log_{10}(2.38) = 0.3766$	$\log_{10}(2.39) = 0.3784$
$\log_{10}(2.40) = 0.3802$	$\log_{10}(2.41) = 0.3820$	$\log_{10}(2.42) = 0.3838$	$\log_{10}(2.43) = 0.3856$	$\log_{10}(2.44) = 0.3874$
$\log_{10}(2.45) = 0.3892$	$\log_{10}(2.46) = 0.3909$	$\log_{10}(2.47) = 0.3927$	$\log_{10}(2.48) = 0.3945$	$\log_{10}(2.49) = 0.3962$
$\log_{10}(2.50) = 0.3979$	$\log_{10}(2.51) = 0.3997$	$\log_{10}(2.52) = 0.4014$	$\log_{10}(2.53) = 0.4031$	$\log_{10}(2.54) = 0.4048$
$\log_{10}(2.55) = 0.4065$	$\log_{10}(2.56) = 0.4082$	$\log_{10}(2.57) = 0.4099$	$\log_{10}(2.58) = 0.4116$	$\log_{10}(2.59) = 0.4133$
$\log_{10}(2.60) = 0.4150$	$\log_{10}(2.61) = 0.4166$	$\log_{10}(2.62) = 0.4183$	$\log_{10}(2.63) = 0.4200$	$\log_{10}(2.64) = 0.4216$
$\log_{10}(2.65) = 0.4232$	$\log_{10}(2.66) = 0.4249$	$\log_{10}(2.67) = 0.4265$	$\log_{10}(2.68) = 0.4281$	$\log_{10}(2.69) = 0.4298$
$\log_{10}(2.70) = 0.4314$	$\log_{10}(2.71) = 0.4330$	$\log_{10}(2.72) = 0.4346$	$\log_{10}(2.73) = 0.4362$	$\log_{10}(2.74) = 0.4378$
$\log_{10}(2.75) = 0.4393$	$\log_{10}(2.76) = 0.4409$	$\log_{10}(2.77) = 0.4425$	$\log_{10}(2.78) = 0.4440$	$\log_{10}(2.79) = 0.4456$
$\log_{10}(2.80) = 0.4472$	$\log_{10}(2.81) = 0.4487$	$\log_{10}(2.82) = 0.4502$	$\log_{10}(2.83) = 0.4518$	$\log_{10}(2.84) = 0.4533$
$\log_{10}(2.85) = 0.4548$	$\log_{10}(2.86) = 0.4564$	$\log_{10}(2.87) = 0.4579$	$\log_{10}(2.88) = 0.4594$	$\log_{10}(2.89) = 0.4609$
$\log_{10}(2.90) = 0.4624$	$\log_{10}(2.91) = 0.4639$	$\log_{10}(2.92) = 0.4654$	$\log_{10}(2.93) = 0.4669$	$\log_{10}(2.94) = 0.4683$
$\log_{10}(2.95) = 0.4698$	$\log_{10}(2.96) = 0.4713$	$\log_{10}(2.97) = 0.4728$	$\log_{10}(2.98) = 0.4742$	$\log_{10}(2.99) = 0.4757$
$\log_{10}(3.00) = 0.4771$	$\log_{10}(3.01) = 0.4786$	$\log_{10}(3.02) = 0.4800$	$\log_{10}(3.03) = 0.4814$	$\log_{10}(3.04) = 0.4829$
$\log_{10}(3.05) = 0.4843$	$\log_{10}(3.06) = 0.4857$	$\log_{10}(3.07) = 0.4871$	$\log_{10}(3.08) = 0.4886$	$\log_{10}(3.09) = 0.4900$
$\log_{10}(3.10) = 0.4914$	$\log_{10}(3.11) = 0.4928$	$\log_{10}(3.12) = 0.4942$	$\log_{10}(3.13) = 0.4955$	$\log_{10}(3.14) = 0.4969$
$\log_{10}(3.15) = 0.4983$	$\log_{10}(3.16) = 0.4997$	$\log_{10}(3.17) = 0.5011$	$\log_{10}(3.18) = 0.5024$	$\log_{10}(3.19) = 0.5038$
$\log_{10}(3.20) = 0.5051$	$\log_{10}(3.21) = 0.5065$	$\log_{10}(3.22) = 0.5079$	$\log_{10}(3.23) = 0.5092$	$\log_{10}(3.24) = 0.5105$
$\log_{10}(3.25) = 0.5119$	$\log_{10}(3.26) = 0.5132$	$\log_{10}(3.27) = 0.5145$	$\log_{10}(3.28) = 0.5159$	$\log_{10}(3.29) = 0.5172$
$\log_{10}(3.30) = 0.5185$	$\log_{10}(3.31) = 0.5198$	$\log_{10}(3.32) = 0.5211$	$\log_{10}(3.33) = 0.5224$	$\log_{10}(3.34) = 0.5237$
$\log_{10}(3.35) = 0.5250$	$\log_{10}(3.36) = 0.5263$	$\log_{10}(3.37) = 0.5276$	$\log_{10}(3.38) = 0.5289$	$\log_{10}(3.39) = 0.5302$
$\log_{10}(3.40) = 0.5315$	$\log_{10}(3.41) = 0.5328$	$\log_{10}(3.42) = 0.5340$	$\log_{10}(3.43) = 0.5353$	$\log_{10}(3.44) = 0.5366$
$\log_{10}(3.45) = 0.5378$	$\log_{10}(3.46) = 0.5391$	$\log_{10}(3.47) = 0.5403$	$\log_{10}(3.48) = 0.5416$	$\log_{10}(3.49) = 0.5428$
$\log_{10}(3.50) = 0.5441$	$\log_{10}(3.51) = 0.5453$	$\log_{10}(3.52) = 0.5465$	$\log_{10}(3.53) = 0.5478$	$\log_{10}(3.54) = 0.5490$
$\log_{10}(3.55) = 0.5502$	$\log_{10}(3.56) = 0.5514$	$\log_{10}(3.57) = 0.5527$	$\log_{10}(3.58) = 0.5539$	$\log_{10}(3.59) = 0.5551$
$\log_{10}(3.60) = 0.5563$	$\log_{10}(3.61) = 0.5575$	$\log_{10}(3.62) = 0.5587$	$\log_{10}(3.63) = 0.5599$	$\log_{10}(3.64) = 0.5611$
$\log_{10}(3.65) = 0.5623$	$\log_{10}(3.66) = 0.5635$	$\log_{10}(3.67) = 0.5647$	$\log_{10}(3.68) = 0.5658$	$\log_{10}(3.69) = 0.5670$
$\log_{10}(3.70) = 0.5682$	$\log_{10}(3.71) = 0.5694$	$\log_{10}(3.72) = 0.5705$	$\log_{10}(3.73) = 0.5717$	$\log_{10}(3.74) = 0.5729$
$\log_{10}(3.75) = 0.5740$	$\log_{10}(3.76) = 0.5752$	$\log_{10}(3.77) = 0.5763$	$\log_{10}(3.78) = 0.5775$	$\log_{10}(3.79) = 0.5786$
$\log_{10}(3.80) = 0.5798$	$\log_{10}(3.81) = 0.5809$	$\log_{10}(3.82) = 0.5821$	$\log_{10}(3.83) = 0.5832$	$\log_{10}(3.84) = 0.5843$
$\log_{10}(3.85) = 0.5855$	$\log_{10}(3.86) = 0.5866$	$\log_{10}(3.87) = 0.5877$	$\log_{10}(3.88) = 0.5888$	$\log_{10}(3.89) = 0.5899$
$\log_{10}(3.90) = 0.5911$	$\log_{10}(3.91) = 0.5922$	$\log_{10}(3.92) = 0.5933$	$\log_{10}(3.93) = 0.5944$	$\log_{10}(3.94) = 0.5955$
$\log_{10}(3.95) = 0.5966$	$\log_{10}(3.96) = 0.5977$	$\log_{10}(3.97) = 0.5988$	$\log_{10}(3.98) = 0.5999$	$\log_{10}(3.99) = 0.6010$
$\log_{10}(4.00) = 0.6021$	$\log_{10}(4.01) = 0.6031$	$\log_{10}(4.02) = 0.6042$	$\log_{10}(4.03) = 0.6053$	$\log_{10}(4.04) = 0.6064$
$\log_{10}(4.05) = 0.6075$	$\log_{10}(4.06) = 0.6085$	$\log_{10}(4.07) = 0.6096$	$\log_{10}(4.08) = 0.6107$	$\log_{10}(4.09) = 0.6117$
$\log_{10}(4.10) = 0.6128$	$\log_{10}(4.11) = 0.6138$	$\log_{10}(4.12) = 0.6149$	$\log_{10}(4.13) = 0.6160$	$\log_{10}(4.14) = 0.6170$
$\log_{10}(4.15) = 0.6180$	$\log_{10}(4.16) = 0.6191$	$\log_{10}(4.17) = 0.6201$	$\log_{10}(4.18) = 0.6212$	$\log_{10}(4.19) = 0.6222$
$\log_{10}(4.20) = 0.6232$	$\log_{10}(4.21) = 0.6243$	$\log_{10}(4.22) = 0.6253$	$\log_{10}(4.23) = 0.6263$	$\log_{10}(4.24) = 0.6274$
$\log_{10}(4.25) = 0.6284$	$\log_{10}(4.26) = 0.6294$	$\log_{10}(4.27) = 0.6304$	$\log_{10}(4.28) = 0.6314$	$\log_{10}(4.29) = 0.6325$
$\log_{10}(4.30) = 0.6335$	$\log_{10}(4.31) = 0.6345$	$\log_{10}(4.32) = 0.6355$	$\log_{10}(4.33) = 0.6365$	$\log_{10}(4.34) = 0.6375$
$\log_{10}(4.35) = 0.6385$	$\log_{10}(4.36) = 0.6395$	$\log_{10}(4.37) = 0.6405$	$\log_{10}(4.38) = 0.6415$	$\log_{10}(4.39) = 0.6425$
$\log_{10}(4.40) = 0.6435$	$\log_{10}(4.41) = 0.6444$	$\log_{10}(4.42) = 0.6454$	$\log_{10}(4.43) = 0.6464$	$\log_{10}(4.44) = 0.6474$
$\log_{10}(4.45) = 0.6484$	$\log_{10}(4.46) = 0.6493$	$\log_{10}(4.47) = 0.6503$	$\log_{10}(4.48) = 0.6513$	$\log_{10}(4.49) = 0.6522$
$\log_{10}(4.50) = 0.6532$	$\log_{10}(4.51) = 0.6542$	$\log_{10}(4.52) = 0.6551$	$\log_{10}(4.53) = 0.6561$	$\log_{10}(4.54) = 0.6571$
$\log_{10}(4.55) = 0.6580$	$\log_{10}(4.56) = 0.6590$	$\log_{10}(4.57) = 0.6599$	$\log_{10}(4.58) = 0.6609$	$\log_{10}(4.59) = 0.6618$
$\log_{10}(4.60) = 0.6628$	$\log_{10}(4.61) = 0.6637$	$\log_{10}(4.62) = 0.6646$	$\log_{10}(4.63) = 0.6655$	$\log_{10}(4.64) = 0.6665$
$\log_{10}(4.65) = 0.6675$	$\log_{10}(4.66) = 0.6684$	$\log_{10}(4.67) = 0.6693$	$\log_{10}(4.68) = 0.6702$	$\log_{10}(4.69) = 0.6712$
$\log_{10}(4.70) = 0.6721$	$\log_{10}(4.71) = 0.6730$	$\log_{10}(4.72) = 0.6739$	$\log_{10}(4.73) = 0.6749$	$\log_{10}(4.74) = 0.6758$
$\log_{10}(4.75) = 0.6767$	$\log_{10}(4.76) = 0.6776$	$\log_{10}(4.77) = 0.6785$	$\log_{10}(4.78) = 0.6794$	$\log_{10}(4.79) = 0.6803$
$\log_{10}(4.80) = 0.6812$	$\log_{10}(4.81) = 0.6821$	$\log_{10}(4.82) = 0.6830$	$\log_{10}(4.83) = 0.6839$	$\log_{10}(4.84) = 0.6848$
$\log_{10}(4.85) = 0.6857$	$\log_{10}(4.86) = 0.6866$	$\log_{10}(4.87) = 0.6875$	$\log_{10}(4.88) = 0.6884$	$\log_{10}(4.89) = 0.6893$
$\log_{10}(4.90) = 0.6902$	$\log_{10}(4.91) = 0.6911$	$\log_{10}(4.92) = 0.6920$	$\log_{10}(4.93) = 0.6929$	$\log_{10}(4.94) = 0.6937$
$\log_{10}(4.95) = 0.6946$	$\log_{10}(4.96) = 0.6955$	$\log_{10}(4.97) = 0.6964$	$\log_{10}(4.98) = 0.6972$	$\log_{10}(4.99) = 0.6981$
$\log_{10}(5.00) = 0.6990$	$\log_{10}(5.01) = 0.6998$	$\log_{10}(5.02) = 0.7007$	$\log_{10}(5.03) = 0.7016$	$\log_{10}(5.04) = 0.7024$
$\log_{10}(5.05) = 0.7033$	$\log_{10}(5.06) = 0.7042$	$\log_{10}(5.07) = 0.7050$	$\log_{10}(5.08) = 0.7059$	$\log_{10}(5.09) = 0.7067$
$\log_{10}(5.10) = 0.7076$	$\log_{10}(5.11) = 0.7084$	$\log_{10}(5.12) = 0.7093$	$\log_{10}(5.13) = 0.7101$	$\log_{10}(5.14) = 0.7110$
$\log_{10}(5.15) = 0.7118$	$\log_{10}(5.16) = 0.7126$	$\log_{10}(5.17) = 0.7135$	$\log_{10}(5.18) = 0.7143$	$\log_{10}(5.19) = 0.7152$
$\log_{10}(5.20) = 0.7160$	$\log_{10}(5.21) = 0.7168$	$\log_{10}(5.22) = 0.7177$	$\log_{10}(5.23) = 0.7185$	$\log_{10}(5.24) = 0.7193$
$\log_{10}(5.25) = 0.7202$	$\log_{10}(5.26) = 0.7210$	$\log_{10}(5.27) = 0.7218$	$\log_{10}(5.28) = 0.7226$	$\log_{10}(5.29) = 0.$

國立中央大學101學年度碩士班考試入學試題卷

所別：天文研究所碩士班 不分組(一般生) 科目：天文學 共 6 頁 第 6 頁
天文研究所碩士班 不分組(在職生)

本科考試可使用計算器，廠牌、功能不拘。

*請在試卷答案卷(卡)內作答

Table of logarithmic values (log10) for numbers from 5.50 to 9.95, arranged in a grid format.

注意：背面有試題