

\*請在答案卷內作答

甲、填充題：共 8 題，每題 8 分，共 64 分。請在答案卷上列出題號依序作答。

請注意：本（甲、）部分，共 8 題，命題型態為填充題，不必詳列計算過程，倘若答案被包含在演算過程，將被視為試算流程，無法計分。

- How many critical points does the function  $f(x) = |x^2 - 1|$  have? Answer : \_\_\_\_\_
- If  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{ax+b}-2}{x} = 1$ , then  $a - b = ?$  Answer : \_\_\_\_\_
- Suppose  $f''$  is continuous on  $[0, 1]$ ,  $f(1) = 2$ ,  $f'(1) = 2$  and the average value of  $f$  on  $[0, 1]$  is 2. Evaluate  $\int_0^1 x^2 f''(x) dx$ . Answer : \_\_\_\_\_
- Find  $g'(-\frac{1}{2})$ , where  $g(x)$  is the inverse of  $f(x) = \frac{x^3}{x^2+1}$ . Answer : \_\_\_\_\_
- Find the directional derivative of  $f(x, y) = \tan^{-1}(\frac{x}{y})$  at  $P_0(1, 1)$  in the direction of  $\mathbf{v} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\mathbf{i} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\mathbf{j}$ . Answer : \_\_\_\_\_
- Evaluate  $\int_0^6 \int_{x/3}^2 x\sqrt{y^3+1} dy dx$ . Answer : \_\_\_\_\_
- Let  $R$  be the solid inside  $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 1$ , outside  $z = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$  and above the  $xy$ -plane. Find the volume of  $R$ . Answer : \_\_\_\_\_
- Evaluate the line integral  $\int_C 2xy dx + (x^2 + 2x) dy$ , where  $C$  : boundary of the region lying between the graphs of the ellipse  $\frac{x^2}{9} + \frac{y^2}{4} = 1$  and the circle  $x^2 + y^2 = 1$ . Answer : \_\_\_\_\_

乙、計算、證明題：共 3 題，每題 12 分，共 36 分。須詳細寫出計算及證明過程，否則不予計分。

1 Find any extrema of the function  $f(x, y) = e^{-xy/4}$  subject to the constraint  $x^2 + y^2 \leq 1$ .

2. For the function

$$f(x, y) = \begin{cases} \frac{-5xy}{x^2+y^2}, & \text{if } (x, y) \neq (0, 0). \\ 0, & \text{if } (x, y) = (0, 0) \end{cases}$$

show that  $f_x(0, 0)$  and  $f_y(0, 0)$  both exist, but that  $f$  is not differentiable at  $(0, 0)$ .3. Determine whether the series  $\sum_{n=3}^{\infty} \frac{\ln n}{\ln \ln n}$  converges absolutely or conditionally, or diverges.

參考用