

國立中央大學八十四學年度碩士班研究生入學試題卷

所別: 太空科學研究所 組 科目: 近代物理 共 1 頁 第 1 頁

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1. (a) Describe the photoelectric process. (10%)
(b) Prove that the photoelectric process for a free electron is not possible. (10%)

2. Suppose that the wave function at $t=0$ for a particle in a one-dimensional box is given by

$$\Psi(x,0) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} \left(\cos \frac{\pi x}{a} + \sin \frac{2\pi x}{a} \right)$$

where a is denoted the length of the box.

- (a) What is the subsequent form of the wave function $\Psi(x,t)$? (10%)
 - (b) Calculate the probability density and interpret the result. (10%)
 - (c) Evaluate the expectation values of position x and momentum p . (10%)
3. Calculate the orientations of the spin vector \vec{S} with respect to a magnetic field direction. (20%)
 4. Explain (a) Stern-Gerlach experiment, (b) normal Zeeman effect, (c) exclusion principle and periodic table. (30%)