國立中央大學九十一學年度碩士班研究生入學試題卷

所別: 太空科學研究所 不分組 科目: ______ 電離層物理 ____ 共 / 頁 第 / 頁

- Consider only the steady-state plasma dynamics in the following discussion. (20%)
 - (1) When charged particle motion in the presence of collisions with neutral particles, show the equation of motion of the charged particle can be expressed as:

$$\frac{\partial \vec{v}}{\partial t} = \frac{1}{m}\vec{F} + \Omega \vec{v} \times \hat{b} - v\vec{v}$$

where \bar{F} is a general force

m is the particle mass

 Ω is the gyro frequency

 \hat{b} is \hat{B}/B an unit vector along \hat{B} field

v is the collision frequency

- (2) Setting the time derivation to zero, solve the motion along and transverse to \vec{B} .
- (3) If the velocity of the neutral wind is \vec{U} , rewrite the equation of motion in (1).
- 2. 電離層中,若碰撞頻率不爲 0,則在背景磁場爲 0 之下運動方程爲 : (20%) $m_s \frac{d\bar{v}_s}{dt} = -|e|\bar{E} m_s v_c \bar{v}_s$

散
$$\vec{v}_e \cdot \vec{E}$$
均爲波動形式,且 $\vec{V}_e = \vec{V}' e^{j(\vec{k}\cdot\vec{r}-wt)}$

試証 ①電子速度
$$\bar{v}_s = \frac{-|s|\bar{E}|}{m_s(v_s - fw)}$$

②電流 J=?

$$\label{eq:definition} \Phi\,\vec{k}\,\pm\vec{E}$$
時, $k^2c^2=w_\rho^2 \bigg[\frac{jw}{v_c-jw}\bigg]+w^2$

- 討論上題 ① 的 dispersion relation 在 ① w>> v, ② w<< v。 ② w>> w, 時之情形。此三個狀態各相對於電離層中何層之何種觀測? (20%)
- 求 ①n=4×10⁶c.c. ②n=4×10⁴c.c. ②n=9×10¹² #/_m, 所對應之電漿頻率爲何? 約
 發生在電難層中那個層? (20%)
- 5. Ionosonde 及 Digisonde 有何不同?Ionosonde 之工作原理爲何?何謂虚高? (20%)