國立中央大學96學年度碩士班考試入學試題卷 共 2 頁 第 / 頁

## 所別:機械工程學系碩士班 甲組(固力與設計) 科目:動力學 丁組(系統)

(1) (選擇題 8 %) 如 Fig. 1 所示,一物塊質量 5 kg,在離牆 6 m 處以  $v_l = 14 \text{ m/s}$  的速度向牆衝去,假設物塊與地面之動摩擦係數為  $\mu_k = 0.3$ ,碰撞後物塊靜止,牆對物塊作用之衝量為(A)70 (B)63.4 (C)56.8 (D)52.4 N·s

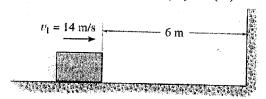


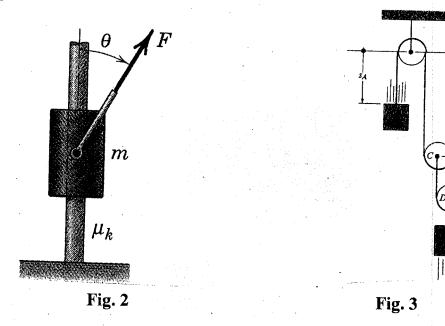
Fig. 1

(2) (8 %) In Fig. 2, the collar of the mass m slides up the vertical shaft under the action of a force F. The coefficient of kinetic friction between the collar and the shaft is  $\mu_k$ . Draw the free-body diagram of the collar.

(3) (9 %) Determine the speed of block A in Fig. 3. Block B has an upward

speed of 6 ft/s.

1.



2. (25 %) In Fig. 4, the uniform slender rod AB weighing w, is welded to the hub D, and the system rotates about the vertical axis DE with a constant angular velocity  $\omega$ . Denoting by  $\rho$  the mass per unit length of the rod, express the tension in the rod at a distance z from end A in terms of w, l, z, and  $\omega$ .

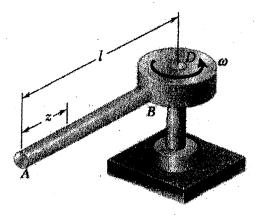


Fig. 4

注:背面有試題

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3. (25 %) In Fig. 5, the motor M is used via the gear arrangement to lift block E. If the motor shaft is turning gear A at a constant rate  $\omega_A=4$  rad/s, determine the velocity of E.

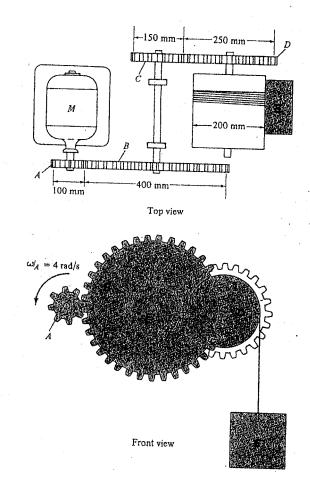


Fig. 5

4. (25%) Calculate the damping ratio of the system shown in Fig. 6 if the mass and radius of gyration of the stepped cylinder are m = 8 kg and R = 135 mm, the spring constant is k = 2.6 kN/m, and the damping coefficient of the hydraulic cylinder is c = 30 N·s/m. The stepped cylinder rolls without slipping on the radius r = 150 mm and the spring can support tension as well as compression.

