## 國立中央大學九十二學年度碩士班考試入學招生試題卷

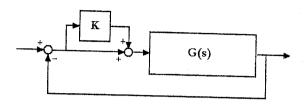
共2頁第1頁

系所別:

機械工程學系 戊組 科目: 自動控制

(1)一閉迴路系統如下圖所示,

25%

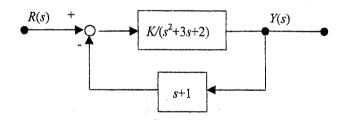


其中

$$G(s) = \frac{10}{2s^3 + 11s^2 + 17s + 6}$$

- (a) 請劃出 G(s)的 Nyquist Plot,並標示出它與實數軸與虛數軸的交點。
- (b) 請問當 K=2 與 8 時,KG(jw) 與實數軸的交點爲何? (w 代表頻率)
- (c) 就(b)所得之交點,說明當 K=2 與 8 時上圖閉迴路是否爲穩定的系統。
- (d) 依據你所劃的 Nyquist Plot 找出使得上圖閉迴路穩定的 K 的範圍。
- (2) Specification of control system design might require things like this
- 25% (i) Steady state error for a ramp input  $\leq 10\%$  (ii) Rise time of the system  $\leq 0.5$  Sec.
- - (iii) Settling time of the system < 5 Sec.
  - (iv) Damping ratio of dominant roots > 0.5

Using root-locus methods, find the range of the gain K for which the system in the following figure can achieve above specifications. The reference input r(t) is a unit step.



(3) The open-loop transfer function of a unity feed back system is

$$G(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+2)}$$

The desired system response to a step input is specified as peak time  $t_p = 1$  sec and overshoot  $M_p = 5\%$ 

- (a) Determine where both specifications can be met simultaneously by selecting the right value of K.
- (b) Sketch the associated region in the s-plane where both specifications are met. (5%)



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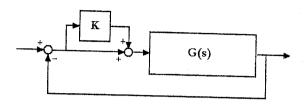
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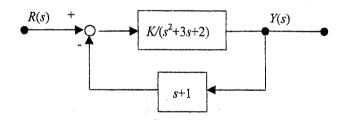


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