

國立中央大學103學年度碩士班考試入學試題卷

所別：水文與海洋科學研究所碩士班 不分組(一般生)

科目：水文學

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水文與海洋科學研究所碩士班 不分組(在職生)

本科考試禁用計算器

*請在試卷答案卷(卡)內作答

1. Define and explain the following terms:

- (1) Dewpoint (5%)
- (2) Flood plains (5%)
- (3) Evaporation (5%)
- (4) Hydraulic radius (5%)
- (5) Precipitation (5%)
- (6) Capillary fringe (5%)
- (7) Porosity (5%)
- (8) Confined aquifer (5%)

2. Describe the Darcy's law and its limitations. (10%)

3. At a climate station, air pressure is measured as 100 kPa, air temperature as 21 °C, and the dew-point temperature as 16 °C. Calculate the corresponding vapor pressure (5%) and relative humidity (5%).

(Note: $\exp(1.0909)=2.9769$, $\exp(1.4041)=4.0717$)

4. Describe the water balance method for estimating the evaporation of a reservoir. (10%)

5. The following table summarizes the data of the discharge rate of a 1-hr unit hydrograph $U(1,t)$. Compute the discharge rate of the 4-hr unit hydrograph $U(4,t)$ in a table from time = 0 hr to 9 hr. (15%)

Time (hr)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
Q (cms)	0	100	350	500	450	200	0

6. Use the Thiessen polygon method (10%) and an arithmetic method (5%) to determine the average rainfall for the watershed shown in the following table for the precipitation depths and areas shown.

Station number	1	2	3	4
Precipitation (mm)	6	5	3	7
Area (km ²)	15	25	10	30

參考用