

參考用

1. This problem is about the atmosphere.

(a) What are the three major constituents of the atmosphere and what is their relative proportion? Roughly calculate the molecular weight of the air. (5 points)

(b) Near the Earth's surface, if the atmospheric condition is at the temperature of 15°C and pressure of 1 atm, what is the number density of the air in the unit of molecule cm^{-3} ? Given the universal gas constant = $0.082057 \text{ L-atm mole}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$. The Avogadro's number is 6.022×10^{23} . (10 points)

2. List the two primary source gases (so-called primary pollutants) of urban air pollution. What are their major secondary pollutants (the products through oxidation or photooxidation processes). (15 points)

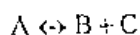
3. A 40.0 ml sample of 0.1 M acetic acid (CH_3COOH) solution was titrated with 0.1 M NaOH. Calculate the pH of the solution under the following conditions.

(a) After the addition of 10.0 ml of NaOH (10 points)

(b) After the addition of 40.0 ml of NaOH (10 points)

Given $K_a = 1.754 \times 10^{-5}$ for CH_3COOH .

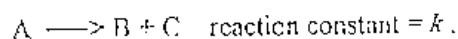
4. Given the following balanced equation



and equilibrium constant $K = 5 \times 10^{-6} \text{ M}$ at 25°C .

What is the concentration of C at equilibrium at 25°C when $[\text{A}] = 5 \text{ M}$ at the beginning of the reaction? Make any necessary assumption. (20 points)

5. A unimolecular decomposition has the following form,



Given the $m = [\text{A}]_0^n$, where the subscript "n" denotes the initial concentration of species A at $t = 0$.

(a) Derive a general form of solution for $[\text{A}]$ at reaction time t . (10 points)

(b) For a given reaction the half-life $t_{1/2}$ is defined as the time required for its concentration to reach a value that is half-way between its initial and final values. Calculate the $t_{1/2}$ for the above reaction. (10 points)

(c) The thermal decomposition of peroxy-acetyl nitrate (commonly called "PAN") is in a way as described above. If the reaction constant of PAN is $3.6 \times 10^{-4} \text{ sec}^{-1}$ at 25°C , what is the chemical lifetime of PAN? What is the half-life of PAN? (10 points)