國立中央大學94學年度碩士班考試入學試題卷 共二頁 第二頁 所別:太空科學研究所碩士班 科目:電磁學

- 1. The electric field intensity in a dielectic (perfect) medium is given as $\vec{E} = E \cos(\omega t kz)\vec{a}_x \text{ V/m}$, where E is its peak value, and k is a constant quantity. Determine
 - (a) the magnetic field intensity in the region, (10 points)
 - (b) the direction of power flow, and (5 points)
 - (c) the average power density. (10 points)
- 2. A uniform volume charge distribution exists in a spherical volume of radius a. Compute the total energy of the system using
 - (a) $W = \frac{1}{2} \int_{v} \rho_{v} V dv$, (10 points)
 - (b) $W = \frac{1}{2} \int_{v} \vec{\mathbf{D}} \cdot \vec{\mathbf{E}} dv$, (5 points) and
 - (c) $W = \int V dq$. (5 points)
- 3. A point charge q is located above the surface of a conducting plane of infinite extent and depth.
 - (a) Calculate the potential and electric field intensity at any point P. (10 points)
 - (b) Show that the total charge induced on the surface of the plane is -q. (10 points)
- 4. A very long, hollow conductor of inner radius a and outer radius b is located along the z axis and carries a current I in the z direction. If the current distribution is uniform, determine the magnetic field intensity at any point in space. (20 points)
- 5. The charge is uniformly distributed in the shape of a ring of radius a. Determine the electric field intensity at any point on the axis of the ring. (15 points)