

國立中央大學101學年度碩士班考試入學試題卷

所別：環境工程研究所碩士班 甲組(一般生) 科目：工程數學 共 1 頁 第 1 頁  
環境工程研究所碩士班 乙組(一般生)

本科考試禁用計算器

\*請在試卷答案卷(卡)內作答

- 1) Let  $y(t)$  be a solution of the differential equation  $y'' + 4y' + 13y = 0$ . It satisfies the initial conditions  $y(0) = 0$  and  $y'(0) = 3$ . Please compute  $y\left(\frac{\pi}{6}\right)$ . (30 points)
- 2) A curve in the  $(x,y)$  plane is described by the equation  $r = \sin \theta$ . Here  $r$  and  $\theta$  are the polar coordinates. The curve connects two points  $A$  and  $B$ . The coordinates of  $A$  are  $(r, \theta) = (0, 0)$  and the coordinates of  $B$  are  $(r, \theta) = \left(1, \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$ . Please compute the length of this curve from  $A$  to  $B$ . (30 points)
- 3) Consider the matrix  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ . It can be expressed as  $A = RU$ . Here  $R$  is an orthonormal matrix which satisfies the relation  $R^T R = I = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ . We also know that  $U$  is a symmetric matrix. If the matrix  $R$  can be written as  $R = \begin{bmatrix} r_{11} & r_{12} \\ r_{21} & r_{22} \end{bmatrix}$ , please compute the value of  $r_{11}$ . (20 points)
- 4) The period  $P$  of a periodic function  $f(x)$  is  $P=1$ . In the interval  $0 < x < 1$  the function can be expressed as  $f(x) = 1 - 2x$ . We can calculate the Fourier series of this periodic function. After this Fourier series has been constructed we can make use of the discontinuity of  $f(x)$  to find out the Fourier series of the Delta function  $\delta(x) = a_0 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n \cos(2n\pi x)$  in the interval  $0 < x < 1$ . Please compute the coefficient  $a_n$ . (20 points)